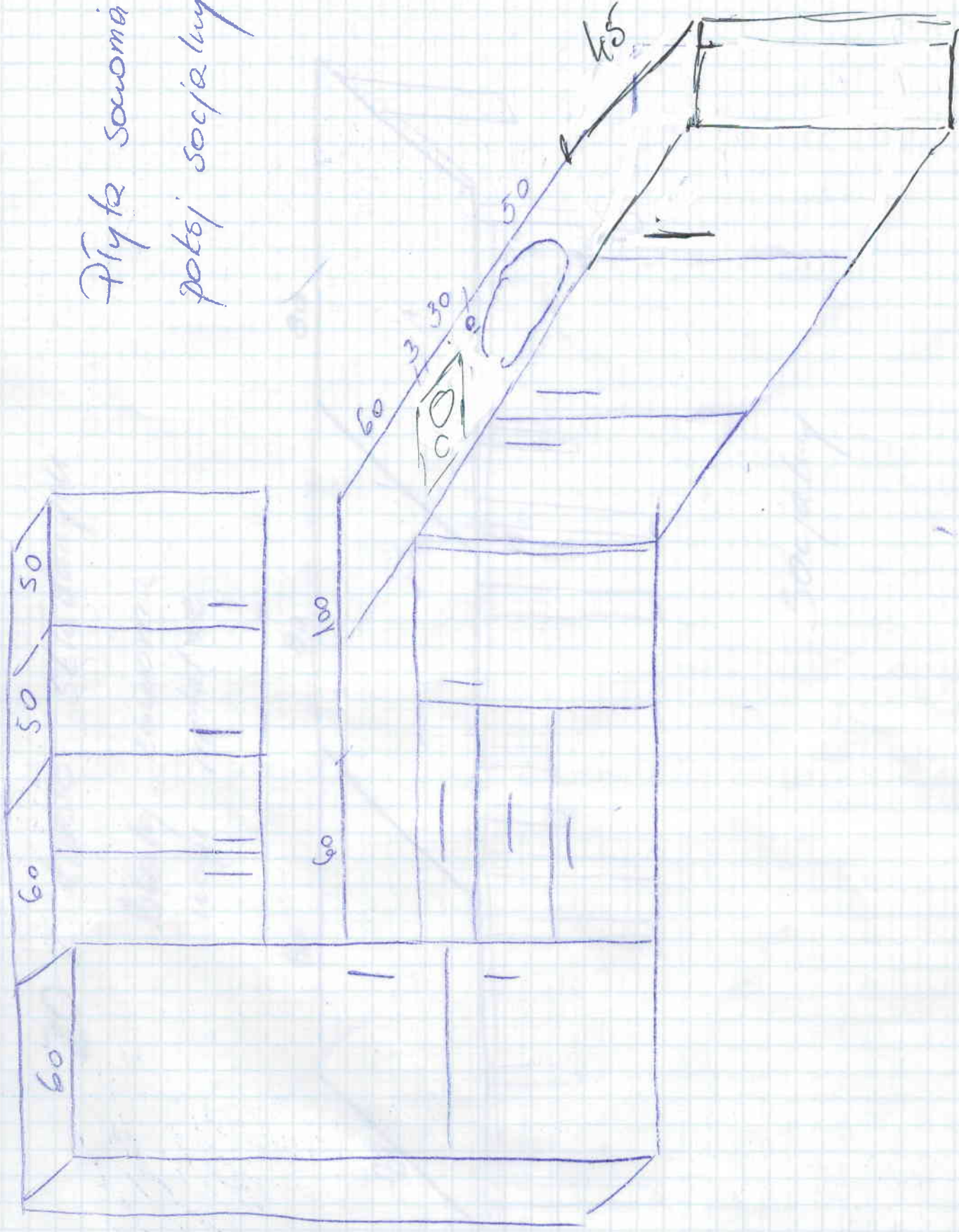
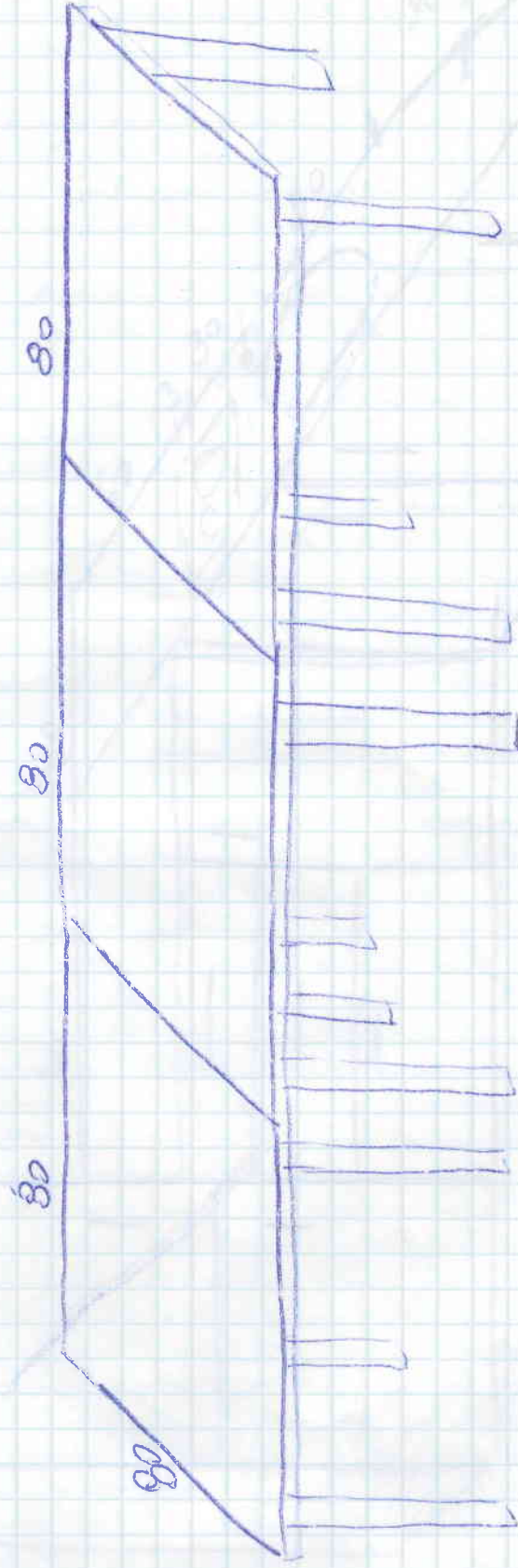


Platy sawoma 3025
potok socjalny



20 x kreslo staidanyu

blaty sonoma
uogi metalone



Socijalny